

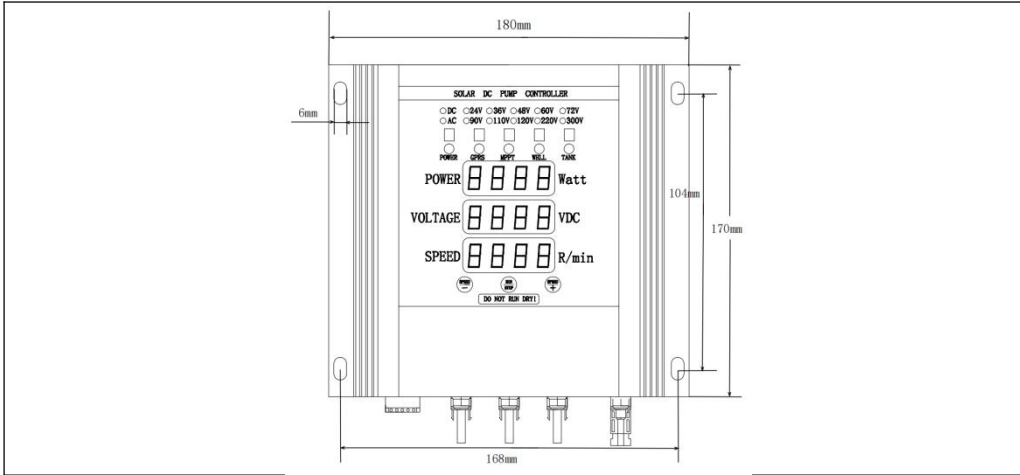
SOLAR POWER PUMP SYSTEM

USER MANUAL

MODEL: 3SPC3.2/54-D36/550

5. Mechanical and Electrical Installation

5.1 Outline & Installation Dimensions Diagram



5.2 Mechanical Installation

5.2.1 Overheat Protection

If in the outdoor, the controller shall be installed in a well ventilated place, and avoid direct sunlight and rain. Extremely high temperature may cause the controller stop to protect itself. **Using dc breaker and surge protection device for safe purpose. Surge may cause big instantaneous current and make the fuse blow out.**

5.2.2 Location Selection

The JL-197K Series solar pump controller is intended for operation in maximum ambient temperatures up to 45°C. In order to avoid overheating caused by the failure, it is recommended to install the controller in a shadow position.

The JL-197K Series solar pump controller must be installed into a control box which has a tight enclosure to avoid direct sunshine, rain, dust, moisture, animals, plants, etc. The control box should have a bottom gland plate for installing wire cord or conduit. To decide the size of control box, please refer to the following Figure 4.



Figure 4. Control Box Location

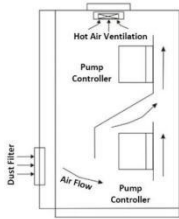
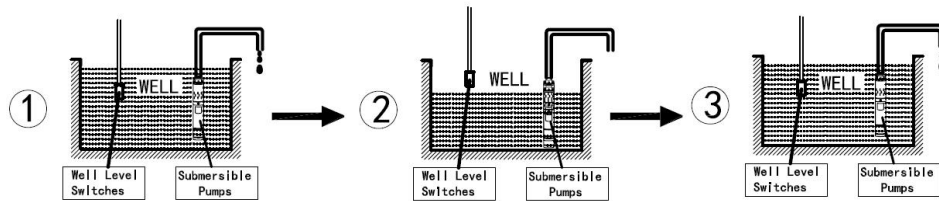


Figure 5. Ventilation Arrangement & Distances

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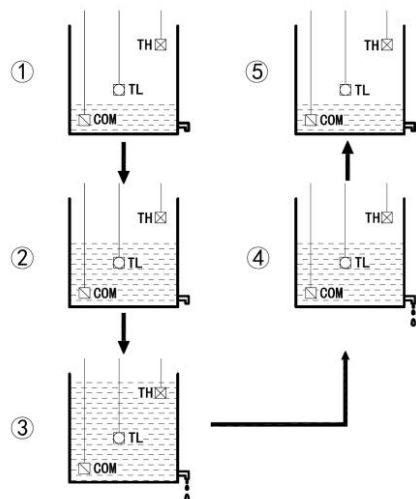
3.6.2 Operation of Well Level Sensor



- ① Pump runs WL & COM short circuit
 ② Pump stops WL & COM open circuit
 ③ Delay 10-15 min to run WL & COM from open to short

※ Push RUN/STOP button manually, system restarts immediately.

3.6.3 Operation of Tank Level Sensor



- ① Pump Runs;
 ② Pump Keeps Running;
 ③ Pump Stops;
 ④ Pump Keeps Stopped;
 ⑤ Pump Runs again.

Sensor TL and COM is for detecting low water level.
 Sensor TH and COM is for detecting high water level.

Using 3 tank level sensors avoids the pump start/stop frequently.

1、How It Works

Solar pumping system serves to provide water in remote applications where electrical grid power is either unreliable or unavailable. BLDC solar pump controller can directly use the DC power from PV array, and drive the Brushless DC pumps. In sunny days, the pumping system can continuously pump water. There is no need of batteries or other energy storage devices. It's recommended to pump water to a reservoir for storage.

A float switch can be installed in the water tower to control the pump operation. And install a low-level probe in well to detect the well water so that pump will stop when there is no water. Figure 1 shows a typical diagram of the solar pumping system, including major parts and components.

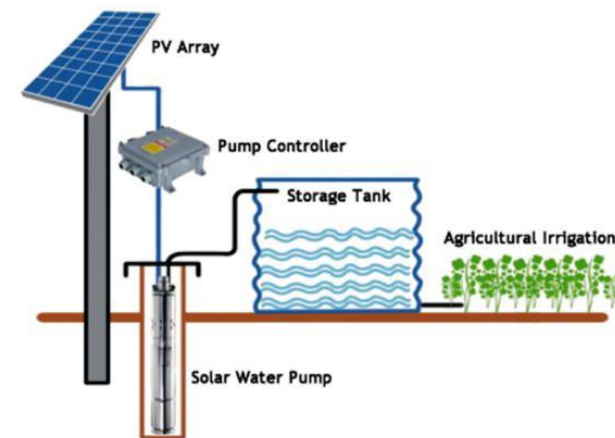


Figure 1. Solar pumping system

Consists of :

- PV Array
- Solar Power Pump Controller
- Solar Power Submersible Pump
- Water Source Level Switches
- Tank Level Switches

3.4.2 SPEED SETTING

SETTING PAGE	SPEED  R/min
① Directly press  or  to adjust the speed. ② Display speed stage when adjusting the speed. Total six speed stages: 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, PP(MPPT mode). ③ Display motor speed when stably running.	

3.5 LIGHT INDICATION

LIGHT	BEHAVIOURS	CAUSE
 Power	• Light off	① No power input: a. Power line has a break (open circuit) b. PV+ and PV- terminal wrong connected ② Controller power system damaged
 GPRS	• Flickering for long time	① Not enough power input ② Motor phase default a. UVW wires joint non water-proof b. Terminal poor contact ③ Pump cable too long or too thin ④ Motor insulation failure
 MPPT	• Flickering together	Inside temperature over 80°C, go to over temperature protection
 Well	• Flickering together	
 Tank	• Flickering together	
 Power	• Only Power light on, no response after pressing run/stop button	① Power supply under voltage protection ② Power supply over voltage protection
 GPRS	• Only Power light on, no response after pressing run/stop button	
 MPPT	• Only Power light on, no response after pressing run/stop button	
 Well	• Light on	① Water level in well under sensor level ② The controller board is damp
 Tank	• Light on	Water level in tank reach TH level

3、JL-197K1500 Controller General Information

3.1 Features

The JL-197K1500 solar pump controller is designed with the high standard of reliability expected of products. The controller attempts to drive the pump and motor to deliver water even under adverse conditions, reducing output as necessary to protect the system components from damage, and only shutting down in extreme cases. Full operation is restored automatically whenever abnormal conditions subside.

Inspection

Before you begin, inspect the JL-197K1500 solar pump controller unit. Verify that the part number is correct and no damage has occurred during transit.

NOTE: JL-197K1500 solar pump controller is the component of solar pumping system which has other two components, PV array and Brushless DC pump.

Protection Features

Electronic monitoring gives the controller the capability to monitor the system and automatically shut down in the event of:

- Dry well conditions – with low level switch
- Bound pump – with auto-reversing torque
- High Voltage Surge
- Low Input Voltage
- Open motor circuit
- Short circuit
- Over heat

NOTE: This controller provides motor overload protection by preventing motor current from exceeding rating current and by limiting the duty cycle in the event of low water level. This controller does not provide over temperature sensing of the motor.

System Diagnostics

The JL-197K1500 solar pump controller continuously monitors system performance and detects a variety of abnormal conditions. In many cases, the controller will compensate as needed to maintain continuous system operation; however, if there is high risk of equipment damage, the controller will protect the system from the fault condition. If possible, the controller will try to restart itself when the fault condition subsides.

Motor Soft-Start

Normally, when there is a demand for water and power is available, the JL-197K1500 solar pump controller will be operating. Whenever the JL-197K1500 solar pump controller detects a need for water, the controller always “ramps up” the motor speed while gradually increasing motor voltage, resulting in a cooler motor and lower start-up current compared to conventional water systems. This will not harm the motor due to the controller's soft-start feature.

Over Temperature Fold back

The JL-197K1500 solar pump controller is designed for full power operation from a solar array in ambient temperatures up to 45°C. In excess of 45°C temperature conditions, the controller will reduce output power in an attempt to avoid shutdown. Full pump output is restored when the controller temperature cools to a safe level.

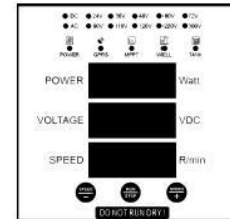
Level Control Switch

The JL-197K1500 solar pump controller can access two water level switches(well level sensor and tank level sensor) to detect remotely and control the pump automatically. Level switch for JL-197K1500 solar pump controller is optional, not mandatory.

3.2 Technical Parameters

ITEM		TECHNICAL PARAMETERS
VOLTAGE	Rated Voltage	36 VDC
	Under Protection Voltage	18 VDC
	Over Protection Voltage	60 VDC
CURRENT	Rated Current	15 A
	Over Protection Current	18 A
	Peak Protection Current	20 A
MCU and Controller Mode		32bit MCU / FOC / Sine Wave Current / MPPT
Shell (Heat Sink)		Stretching Aluminum
Dimension		210mm*170mm*105mm
Weight		2kg
Cooling Mode		Heat dissipation by heat sink and fan
Operating temperature		-10℃ - +80℃(Suggest 0℃ - +60℃)
Storage conditions		-20℃ - +80℃
		5~85%RH(No condensation)

3.3 LABEL DESCRIPTION



ITEM	FUNCTION
● DC ○ 24V ○ 36V ○ 48V ○ 60V ○ 72V ○ AC ○ 90V ● 110V ○ 120V ○ 220V ○ 300V	● Controller Model=Rated Voltage
POWER GPRS MPPT WELL TANK	● Power: Light on=Power connected ● GPRS : Flickering =Motor not connected Light on=Motor connected ● MPPT: Light on=MPPT Mode On ● Well: Light on, water level under sensor level ● Tank: Light on, water level reach TH level
SPEED - SPEED +	● Push to Adjust Speed (1 to 5 and MPPT) ● Time setting (0~24h)
RUN STOP	● Push to RUN or STOP
POWER [] Watt	● Display Input Power
VOLTAGE [] VDC	● Display Input Voltage
SPEED [] R/min	● Display motor speed ● Timing and speed setting page

3.4 PROGRAM SETTING

3.4.1 TIMING SETTING

SETTING PAGE

- ① Directly press together twice to enter the timing setting page.
- ② Press or to adjust the timing .
 ※ ● For example: **03.5h** means the pump will turn off after 3.5 hours.
 ● Timing setting repeats every time after power-off, unless adjust to **00.0h** or **24.0h** to cancel.
 ● Countdown will pause when press STOP bottom.
- ③ Press to confirm, the controller will start working directly.

2、3SPC3.2/54-D36/550 Pump Description

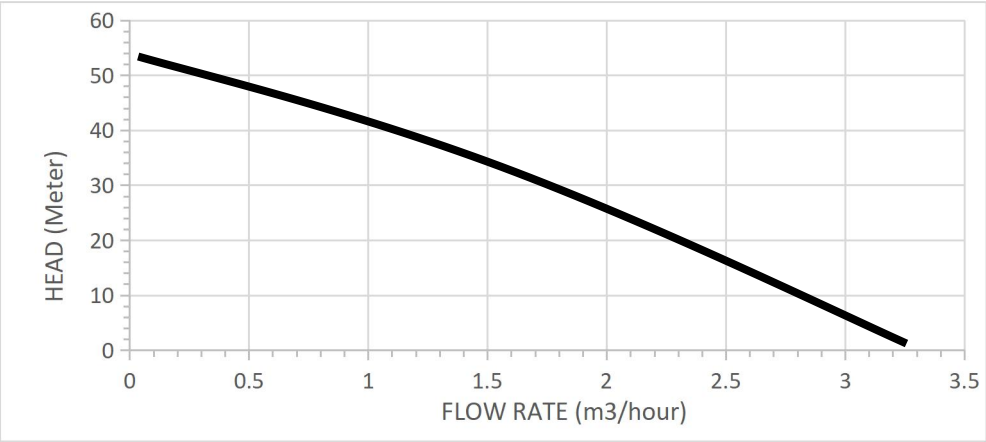
2.1 Material of Parts

PARTS OF PUMP	DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL
Motor	Full Oil Permanent Magnet Brushless DC Motor (Without Hall)
Outlet / Inlet	304 Stainless Steel
Pump Body	304 Stainless Steel
Motor Body	304 Stainless Steel
Impeller	304 Stainless Steel
Screw	304 Stainless Steel
Cable	3 Cores / 2 Meters / 2.0mm ²

2.2 Pump Specification

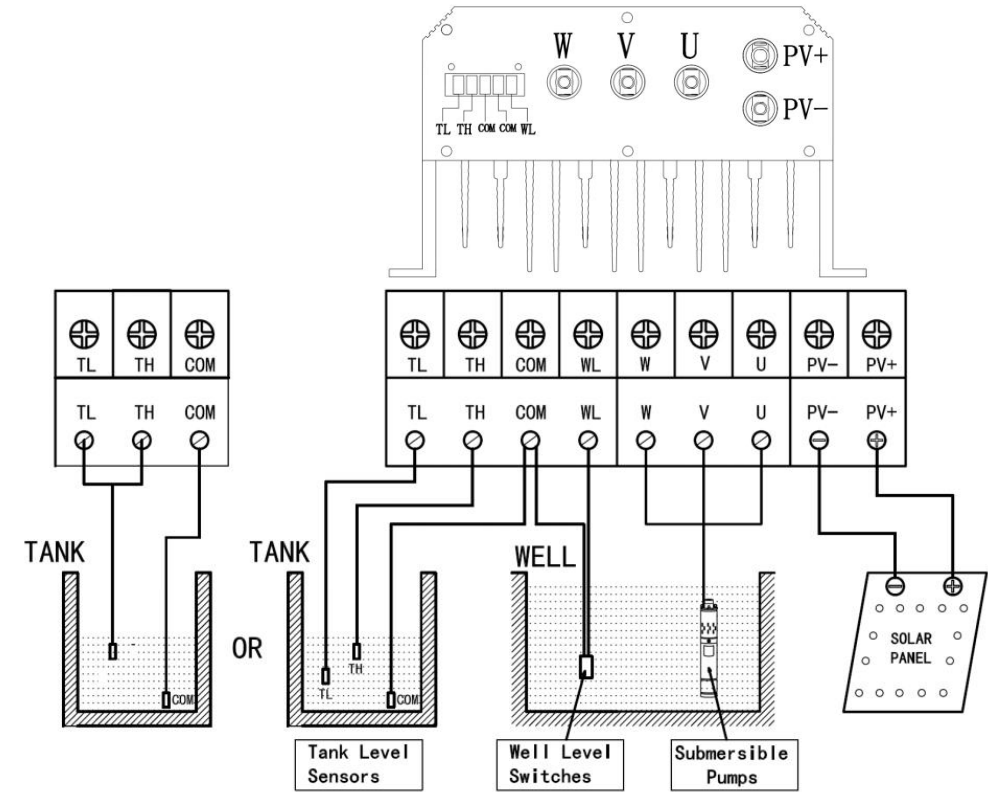
ITEM	PARAMETER VALUES
Rated Voltage	36 VDC
Rated Power	550 W
MAX. Flow	3.2 m ³ /h
MAX. Head	54 Mtrs.
Outlet Size	1 inch
Outline Size	3 inch

2.3 Pump Performance Curve



3.6 Wiring Instructions

3.6.1 Total Diagram of Terminals



TERMINALS	CONNECT WITH
● PV+	PV panel positive
● PV-	PV panel negative
● U V W	Pump motor U/V/W wires
● TL & TH & COM	Tank water level sensor
● WL & COM	Well (borehole) water level sensor

NOTES FOR SAFE OPERATION**■ BEFORE INSTALLATION****WARNING**

- ⊙ Do not install or operate damaged controller/pump or with missing parts.
- ⊙ Ensure only qualified personnel to operate the system. Otherwise it may cause product damage or personal injury.
- ⊙ Use correct PV panel configuration and cable size following the technical guide strictly. Otherwise, it may influence pump performance even result in damage to pump and controller.
- ⊙ Maximum submersible depth of pump should ≤ 40 Mtrs. Otherwise, pump body may deform and the flow and head performance may reduce due to the high water pressure.

■ INSTALLATION**CAUTION**

- ⊙ Install the controller in nonflammable material like metal. Otherwise it may cause a fire.
- ⊙ The protective cabinet must prevent from moisture, insect or dust accumulation, which may cause abnormal working condition of controller.
- ⊙ The protective cabinet needs to set vents to ensure ambient temperature is below 45°C. High temperature will damage the controller components.
- ⊙ Use antistatic wrist strap while doing wiring. DO NOT touch the control board with hand directly. Static electricity on human body will cause breakdown on some components instantaneously.
- ⊙ Ensure PV array's positive (PV+) and negative (PV-) are connected to controller's PV+ and PV- terminals correspondingly.
- ⊙ Ensure pump's U V W wires are connected to controller's U V W terminals correspondingly. Otherwise, the motor will run in reverse, and cannot give normal flow and head.
- ⊙ DO NOT make pump's U V W wires short circuit. It may cause the fuse blow out.
- ⊙ CONNECT EACH TERMINAL TIGHT. Otherwise, the large contact resistance and the operating current will cause the terminal to heat up severely.
- ⊙ Make sure every joint of extension cable is tight and well waterproof.

WARNING

- ⊙ Using dc breaker and surge protection device for safe purpose. Surge may cause big instantaneous current and make the fuse blow out.
- ⊙ DO NOT touch any terminals at energized condition.

■ OPERATION**CAUTION**

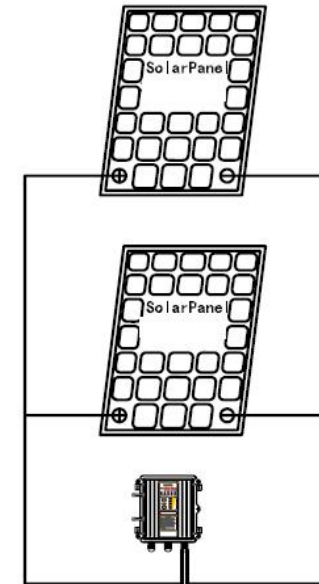
- ⊙ Do not open or remove the front cover of controller during running.
- ⊙ In order to test the pump, the maximum DRY-RUN time should ≤ 15 seconds.
- ⊙ If the pump turning is reversed, change any two lines of pump's UVW wires.

■ MAINTENANCE AND INSPECTION**WARNING**

- ⊙ Only qualified or authorized professional personnel can maintain, replace and inspect the system. Otherwise it may cause damage or personal injury.
- ⊙ Wait at least 10 minutes after the power failure, or ensure there is no residual voltage before carry out maintenance and inspection. Otherwise it may cause damage or personal injury.

■ AFTER-SALES

- ⊙ If failing to follow above necessary instructions, resulting in damage to the system or personnel, it's not available to enjoy free warranty service from supplier.

4. Solar Panel Configure and Connection way**Configured by 36Vmp(44Voc) Solar Panel****INPUT:**

Solar Panel VMP=36Vdc
 Solar Panel VOC=44Vdc
 Solar Panel Power $\geq$ 540W
 Solar Panel Quantity=2PCS

OUTPUT:

VMP=36Vdc
 VOC=44Vdc
 Power $\geq$ 1080W(MAX)

